



# STATISTICAL METHODS IN DATA MINING

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# Clustering in R

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✓ Clustering Examples in R

✓ Execute the following commands one by one in R (or R Studio)

```
> ali = c(24, 80, 172)
```

```
> veli = c(24, 80, 172)
```

```
> ayse = c(24, 50, 172)
```

```
> fatma = c(22, 40, 160)
```

```
> d = rbind(ali, veli)
```

```
> d = rbind(d, ayse)
```

```
> d = rbind(d, Fatma)
```

```
> dist(d, method = "minkowski", p = 3, upper = TRUE,  
diag=TRUE)
```

# Clustering in R

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✓ Hierarchical Clustering Examples in R

✓ Execute the following commands one by one in R (or R Studio)

```
> uz = dist(d, method = "euclidean", upper = TRUE, diag=TRUE)
> #Hierarchical agglomerative clustering
> kume = hclust(uz, method="single")
> plot(kume)
> kume$height
> kume$order
> kume$merge
```

# Clustering in R

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- ✓ Hierarchical Clustering Examples in R
- ✓ Execute the following commands one by one in R (or R Studio)
  - › `rm(list=ls()) #clear all variables`
  - › `data(iris) # Loading iris data...`
  - › `sapply(iris[,1:4], fivenum) # five number summary`
  - › `summary(iris[,1:4])`
  - › `x = iris[sample(nrow(iris), 30, replace = FALSE),] #sample 30 rows`
  - › `d =dist(x[,1:4]) # calculate distance matrix`
  - › `kume = hclust(d, method = "complete") #hierachical cluster`
  - › `plot(kume)`
  - › `k = cutree(kume, k=3) # stop in 3 clusters`
  - › `table(x$Species, k) # compare with the actual classes`

# Clustering in R

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- ✓ K-means Clustering Examples in R

- ✓ Execute the following commands one by one in R (or R Studio)

- › `rm(list=ls())` #clear all variables
- › `data(iris)` # Loading iris data...
- › `x = iris[sample(nrow(iris), 30, replace = FALSE),]` #sample 30 rows
- › # k-means clustering
- › `kume = kmeans(x[,1:4], centers=3)` #k-means cluster with k=3
- › `kume$centers`
- › `kume$cluster`
- › `kume$size`

# Clustering in R

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- ✓ K-means Clustering Examples in R
- ✓ Execute the following commands one by one in R (or R Studio)
  - › `kume$withinss`
  - › `kume$tot.withinss #sum(kume$withinss)`
  - › `kume$betweenss`
  - › `kume$totss # kume$tot.withinss + kume$betweenss`
  - › `table(kume$cluster, x$Species) # compare with the actual classes`

# Clustering in R

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- ✓ K-means Clustering Examples in R
- ✓ Which value of "k" is the best in k-means?
- ✓ Smallest `kme$tot.withinss` is better
- › `twss=sapply(1:10,function(k){kmeans(x[,1:4], k, nstart = 20, iter.max = 20)$tot.withinss})`
- › `plot(1:10, twss, type= "b", xlab = "Number of clusters(k)", ylab = "Within cluster sum of squares")`